State

## 2013 DRAFTING REQUEST

Bill								
Receiv	ved: 4/3	/2013				Received By:	chanaman	
Wante	ed: As	time permit	ts			Same as LRB:		
For:	Ro	b Hutton (6	08) 26′	7-9836		By/Representing:	Dan Schmidt	
May C	Contact:					Drafter:	chanaman	
Subjec	et: Cr	iminal Law	- proc	edure		Addl. Drafters:		
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/P1	chanaman 9/3/2013	evinz 9/5/20	13	jfrantze 4/24/2013		lparisi 4/24/2013		State S&L
/P2	chanaman 9/27/2013	evinz 9/27/2	013	jmurphy 9/27/2013		lparisi 9/5/2013		State S&L

lparisi

chanaman

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**LRB-2077** 11/4/2013 11:47:53 AM Page 2

Vers.	<u>Drafted</u> 10/29/2013	Reviewed 10/29/2013	Typed	Proofed	<u>Submitted</u> 9/27/2013	Jacketed	Required S&L
/P4	chanaman 11/4/2013	evinz 11/4/2013	jmurphy 11/4/2013		sbasford 10/30/2013		State S&L
/1					sbasford 11/4/2013	lparisi 11/4/2013	State S&L

FE Sent For:



State

### 2013 DRAFTING REQUEST

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Receiv	ved: 4	1/3/2013				Received By:	chanaman			
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For:	1	Rob Hutton	(608) 26	57-9836		By/Representing:	Dan Schmidt			
May C	Contact:					Drafter:	chanaman			
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**LRB-2077** 11/4/2013 11:09:01 AM Page 2

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# 2013 DRAFTING REQUEST

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**LRB-2077** 10/30/2013 8:30:54 AM Page 2

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#### 2013 DRAFTING REQUEST

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4/24/2013

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## 2013 DRAFTING REQUEST

Bill

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For:		Rob Hutt	on (608) 20	67-9836		By/Representing:	Dan Schmidt	
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#### 2013 DRAFTING REQUEST

Bill						
Received:	4/3/2013			Received By:	chanaman	
Wanted:	As time perm	its		Same as LRB:		
For:	Rob Hutton (	608) 267-9836		By/Representing:	Dan Schmidt	
May Contact:				Drafter:	chanaman	
Subject:	Criminal Lav	v - procedure		Addl. Drafters:		
				Extra Copies:		
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FE Sent For:

#### Hanaman, Cathlene

From:

Schmidt, Dan

Sent:

Tuesday, March 19, 2013 1:56 PM

To: Subject: Hanaman, Cathlene FW: Texas Bills

Hi Cathlene:

Rep. Hutton would like a bill drafted, based on the Texas Criminal Code, that requires a warrant to track mobile phone users. The Texas language is attached below. I believe this is in your bailiwick, no? If not, I am sure you will know to whom it should go. Thanks.

Dan

Daniel W. Schmidt Senior Analyst Wisconsin Legislative Council Staff 1 E. Main Street, Suite 401 P.O. Box 2536 Madison, WI 53701-2536 608-267-7251 dan.schmidt@legis.state.wi.us

From: Pratt, Phillip

Sent: Tuesday, March 19, 2013 10:56 AM

To: Schmidt, Dan

Subject: RE: Texas Bills

Dan,

Rep. Hutton would like the Texas house bill (which I have attached), regarding mobile phone privacy, sent to an LRB drafter to create a bill draft using this legislation as it's model. I'm not sure if you have to request this or if it automatically applies but he would like it as a preliminary draft.

Thanks for your help. Let me know if you need any further information.



Phillip Pratt
Legislative Assistant
Office of State Representative Rob Hutton
13<sup>th</sup> Assembly District
State Capitol, Room 3 North

#### (608) 267-9837





From: Schmidt, Dan

Sent: Friday, March 08, 2013 2:29 PM

To: Pratt, Phillip Subject: Texas Bills

Phil:

Here are the bills for which I believe you are looking. In the Texas Assembly, HB1608:

<< File: HB01608I.pdf >>

And in the Texas Senate, SB786:

<< File: SB00786I.pdf >>

I hope this helps.

Dan

Daniel W. Schmidt Senior Analyst Wisconsin Legislative Council Staff 1 E. Main Street, Suite 401 P.O. Box 2536 Madison, WI 53701-2536 608-267-7251 dan.schmidt@legis.state.wi.us By: Hughes H.B. No. 1608

# A BILL TO BE ENTITLED AN ACT

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- 2 relating to warrants issued to obtain location information from
- 3 wireless communications devices and to public access to law
- 4 enforcement or prosecutor requests for certain related location or
- 5 communication information.
- 6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 7 SECTION 1. Article 18.02, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- 8 amended to read as follows:
- 9 Art. 18.02. GROUNDS FOR ISSUANCE. A search warrant may be
- 10 issued to search for and seize:
- 11 (1) property acquired by theft or in any other manner
- 12 which makes its acquisition a penal offense;
- (2) property specially designed, made, or adapted for
- 14 or commonly used in the commission of an offense;
- 15 (3) arms and munitions kept or prepared for the
- 16 purposes of insurrection or riot;
- 17 (4) weapons prohibited by the Penal Code;
- 18 (5) gambling devices or equipment, altered gambling
- 19 equipment, or gambling paraphernalia;
- 20 (6) obscene materials kept or prepared for commercial
- 21 distribution or exhibition, subject to the additional rules set
- 22 forth by law;
- 23 (7) a drug, controlled substance, immediate
- 24 precursor, chemical precursor, or other controlled substance

- 1 property, including an apparatus or paraphernalia kept, prepared,
- 2 or manufactured in violation of the laws of this state;
- 3 (8) any property the possession of which is prohibited
- 4 by law;
- 5 (9) implements or instruments used in the commission
- 6 of a crime;
- 7 (10) property or items, except the personal writings
- 8 by the accused, constituting evidence of an offense or constituting
- 9 evidence tending to show that a particular person committed an
- 10 offense;
- 11 (11) persons; [<del>or</del>]
- 12 (12) contraband subject to forfeiture under Chapter 59
- 13 of this code; or
- 14 (13) location information as defined by Article 18.21.
- 15 SECTION 2. Section 1, Article 18.21, Code of Criminal
- 16 Procedure, is amended by adding Subdivision (4-a) to read as
- 17 follows:
- 18 (4-a) "Location information" means any information
- 19 that:
- 20 (A) concerns the location of a cellular telephone
- 21 or other wireless communications device; and
- 22 (B) is wholly or partly generated by or derived
- 23 from the operation of the device.
- 24 SECTION 3. Section 2(g), Article 18.21, Code of Criminal
- 25 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 26 (g) At the request of the prosecutor or an authorized peace
- 27 officer, the [The] district court may [shall] seal an application

- 1 and order granted under this article. The application and order may
- 2 be sealed only for an initial period not to exceed 180 days, except
- 3 that for good cause shown the court may grant an additional 180-day
- 4 period. The court shall retain a record of any application made or
- 5 order granted under this article and submit the record to the
- 6 department in accordance with Section 17.
- 7 SECTION 4. Article 18.21, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- 8 amended by adding Section 14A to read as follows:
- 9 Sec. 14A. WARRANT FOR LOCATION INFORMATION FROM CELLULAR
- 10 TELEPHONE OR OTHER WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS DEVICE. (a) A district
- 11 judge may issue a warrant for location information provided by the
- 12 preinstalled mobile tracking features of a cellular telephone or
- 13 other wireless communications device. A warrant under this section
- 14 may be issued only in the same judicial district as the site of:
- 15 (1) the investigation; or
- 16 (2) the person, vehicle, container, item, or object
- 17 the movement of which will be tracked by the location information
- 18 obtained from the wireless communications device.
- 19 (b) The warrant may authorize the acquisition of location
- 20 information obtained from a wireless communications device that, at
- 21 the time the location information is acquired, is located outside
- 22 the judicial district but within the state if the applicant for the
- 23 warrant reasonably believes the device to be located within the
- 24 <u>district</u> at the time the warrant is issued.
- 25 (c) A district judge may issue the warrant only on the
- 26 application of an authorized peace officer. An application must be
- 27 written and signed and sworn to or affirmed before the judge. The

1	affidavit must:
2	(1) state the name, department, agency, and address of
3	the applicant;
4	(2) identify the wireless communications device to be
5	monitored;
6	(3) state the name of the owner or possessor of the
7	device to be monitored;
8	(4) state the judicial district in which the device is
9	reasonably expected to be located; and
10	(5) state the facts and circumstances that provide the
11	applicant with probable cause to believe that:
12	(A) criminal activity has been, is, or will be
13	committed; and
14	(B) acquisition of location information from the
15	device is likely to produce evidence in a criminal investigation of
16	the criminal activity described in Paragraph (A).
17	(d) A warrant issued under this section must be executed
18	within the period provided by Article 18.07 by properly serving the
19	warrant on a communication common carrier or an electronic
20	communications service. A warrant issued under this section
21	expires not later than the 90th day after the date the warrant is
22	issued, and location information may not be obtained after the
23	expiration date without an extension of the warrant. For good cause
24	shown, the judge may grant an extension for an additional 90-day
25	period. The court shall retain a record of any application made or
26	order granted under this section and submit the record to the
27	department in accordance with Section 17.

- 1 (e) A wireless communications device may be monitored
- 2 without a warrant by a private entity or authorized peace officer
- 3 if:
- 4 (1) the device is reported stolen by the owner; or
- 5 (2) there exists an immediate life-threatening
- 6 situation.
- 7 (f) An authorized peace officer must apply for a warrant for
- 8 monitoring a wireless communications device under Subsection
- 9 (e)(2) as soon as practicable. If the district judge finds that an
- 10 immediate life-threatening situation did not occur and declines to
- 11 issue the warrant, any evidence obtained is not admissible in a
- 12 criminal action.
- 13 SECTION 5. Section 15(a), Article 18.21, Code of Criminal
- 14 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 15 (a) The director of the department or the director's
- 16 designee, the inspector general of the Texas Department of Criminal
- 17 Justice or the inspector general's designee, or the sheriff or
- 18 chief of a designated law enforcement agency or the sheriff's or
- 19 chief's designee may issue an administrative subpoena to a
- 20 communication [communications] common carrier or an electronic
- 21 communications service to compel the production of the carrier's or
- 22 service's business records that:
- 23 (1) disclose information, excluding any location
- 24 information, about:
- 25 (A) the carrier's or service's customers; or
- 26 (B) users of the services offered by the carrier
- 27 or service; and

- 1 (2) are material to a criminal investigation.
- 2 SECTION 6. Article 18.21, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- 3 amended by adding Section 15A to read as follows:
- 4 Sec. 15A. COMPELLING PRODUCTION OF BUSINESS RECORDS
- 5 DISCLOSING LOCATION INFORMATION. On application by the director of
- 6 the department or the director's designee, the inspector general of
- 7 the Texas Department of Criminal Justice or the inspector general's
- 8 designee, or the sheriff or chief of a designated law enforcement
- 9 agency or the sheriff's or chief's designee, the district court may
- 10 issue a warrant pursuant to Article 18.02 to a communication common
- 11 carrier or an electronic communications service to compel the
- 12 production of the carrier's or service's business records that
- 13 <u>disclose location information about the carrier's or service's</u>
- 14 customers or users of the services offered by the carrier or
- 15 service, if there is probable cause to believe the records
- 16 disclosing location information will provide evidence in a criminal
- 17 investigation.
- 18 SECTION 7. Article 18.21, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- 19 amended by adding Section 17 to read as follows:
- 20 Sec. 17. ANNUAL REPORT OF WARRANTS AND ORDERS. (a) Not
- 21 later than January 15 of each year, a communication common carrier
- 22 or electronic communications service doing business in this state
- 23 shall report to the department the following information for the
- 24 preceding calendar year, disaggregated by each law enforcement
- 25 agency in this state making the applicable requests:
- 26 (1) the number of requests made for pen register or
- 27 trap and trace information;

1	(2) the number of requests made for ESN reader
2	<pre>information;</pre>
3	(3) the number of requests made for location
4	information;
5	(4) the number of individuals whose location
6	information was disclosed; and
7	(5) the amount that each law enforcement agency was
8	billed by the communication common carrier or electronic
9	communications service for each request made under Subdivision (1),
10	(2), or (3).
11	(b) Not later than the 30th day after the date of expiration
12	of a warrant or order issued under this article or an order
13	extending the period of a warrant or order issued under this
14	article, or not later than the 30th day after the date the court
15	denies an application for a warrant or order under this article, the
16	court shall submit to the department the following information, as
17	applicable:
18	(1) the receipt of an application for a warrant or
19	order under this article;
20	(2) the type of warrant or order for which the
21	application was made;
22	(3) whether any application for an order of extension
23	was granted, granted as modified by the court, or denied;
24	(4) the period of monitoring authorized by the warrant
25	or order and the number and duration of any extensions of the
26	warrant or order;
27	(5) the offense under investigation, as specified in

- 1 the application for the warrant or order or an extension of the
- 2 warrant or order; and
- 3 (6) the law enforcement agency or prosecutor that
- 4 submitted an application for the warrant or order or an extension of
- 5 the warrant or order.
- 6 (c) Not later than January 15 of each year, each prosecutor
- 7 that submits an application for a warrant or order or an extension
- 8 of a warrant or order under this article shall submit to the
- 9 department the following information for the preceding calendar
- 10 year:
- 11 (1) the information required to be submitted by a
- 12 court under Subsection (b) with respect to each application
- 13 submitted by the prosecutor for the warrant or order or an extension
- 14 of the warrant or order;
- 15 (2) a general description of information collected
- 16 under each warrant or order that was issued by the court, including
- 17 the approximate number of individuals for whom location information
- 18 was intercepted and the approximate duration of the monitoring of
- 19 the location information of those individuals;
- 20 (3) the number of arrests made as a result of
- 21 information obtained under a warrant or order issued under this
- 22 article;
- 23 (4) the number of criminal trials commenced as a
- 24 result of information obtained under a warrant or order issued
- 25 under this article; and
- 26 (5) the number of convictions obtained as a result of
- 27 information obtained under a warrant or order issued under this

- 1 article.
- 2 (d) Information submitted to the department under this
- 3 section is public information and subject to disclosure under
- 4 Chapter 552, Government Code.
- 5 (e) Not later than March 1 of each year, the public safety
- 6 director of the department shall submit a report to the governor,
- 7 the lieutenant governor, the speaker of the house of
- 8 representatives, and the chairs of the standing committees of the
- 9 senate and house of representatives with primary jurisdiction over
- 10 criminal justice. The report must contain the following
- 11 <u>information for the preceding calendar year:</u>
- 12 <u>(1) an assessment of the extent of tracking or</u>
- 13 monitoring by law enforcement agencies of pen register, trap and
- 14 trace, ESN reader, and location information;
- 15 (2) a comparison of the ratio of the number of
- 16 applications for warrants or orders made under this article to the
- 17 number of arrests and convictions resulting from information
- 18 obtained under a warrant or order issued under this article;
- 19 <u>(3) identification of the types of offenses</u>
- 20 <u>investigated under a warrant or order issued under this article;</u>
- 21 and
- 22 (4) with respect to both state and local
- 23 jurisdictions, an estimate of the total cost of conducting
- 24 investigations under a warrant or order issued under this article.
- 25 SECTION 8. This Act takes effect September 1, 2013.